

Client Alert Virginia Expands Prohibition on Non-Competes

WHAT'S NEW: Virginia Governor Glenn Youngkin has signed a new law expanding the ban on non-compete agreements for certain employees. The updated law takes effect July 1, 2025.

WHY IT MATTERS:

Since 2020, Virginia employers have been prohibited from using non-competes with "low-wage employees." Currently, that includes employees earning less than \$1,463.10 per week (or \$76,081.14 per year)—the state's average weekly wage for 2025.

Starting July 1, 2025, the law will expand to also cover any employee eligible for overtime under the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA). This means most non-exempt employees, even those who earn more than the wage threshold, will be protected from non-compete agreements.

The change will not apply to any non-compete agreements signed before July 1, 2025.

Any employer who is found to have violated the non-compete restriction could be liable for liquidated damages, lost compensation, and reasonable attorney's fees. Additionally, the Commissioner may assess a monetary penalty of up to \$10,000 per violation.

WHAT EMPLOYERS SHOULD DO:

Employers should audit their workforce to ensure that employees and positions are properly classified as either exempt or non-exempt. Employers should review their practices to ensure that non-competes will not be presented to non-exempt employees going forward.

Employers must also post a notice in a place where other employee notices are posted, making employees aware of the restrictions on non-compete agreements. Displaying a copy of the Virginia code is sufficient. The relevant section can be found here:

https://law.lis.virginia.gov/vacode/title40.1/chapter3/section40.1-28.7:8/

If you have any questions, please contact your HR Business Partner/Consultant.